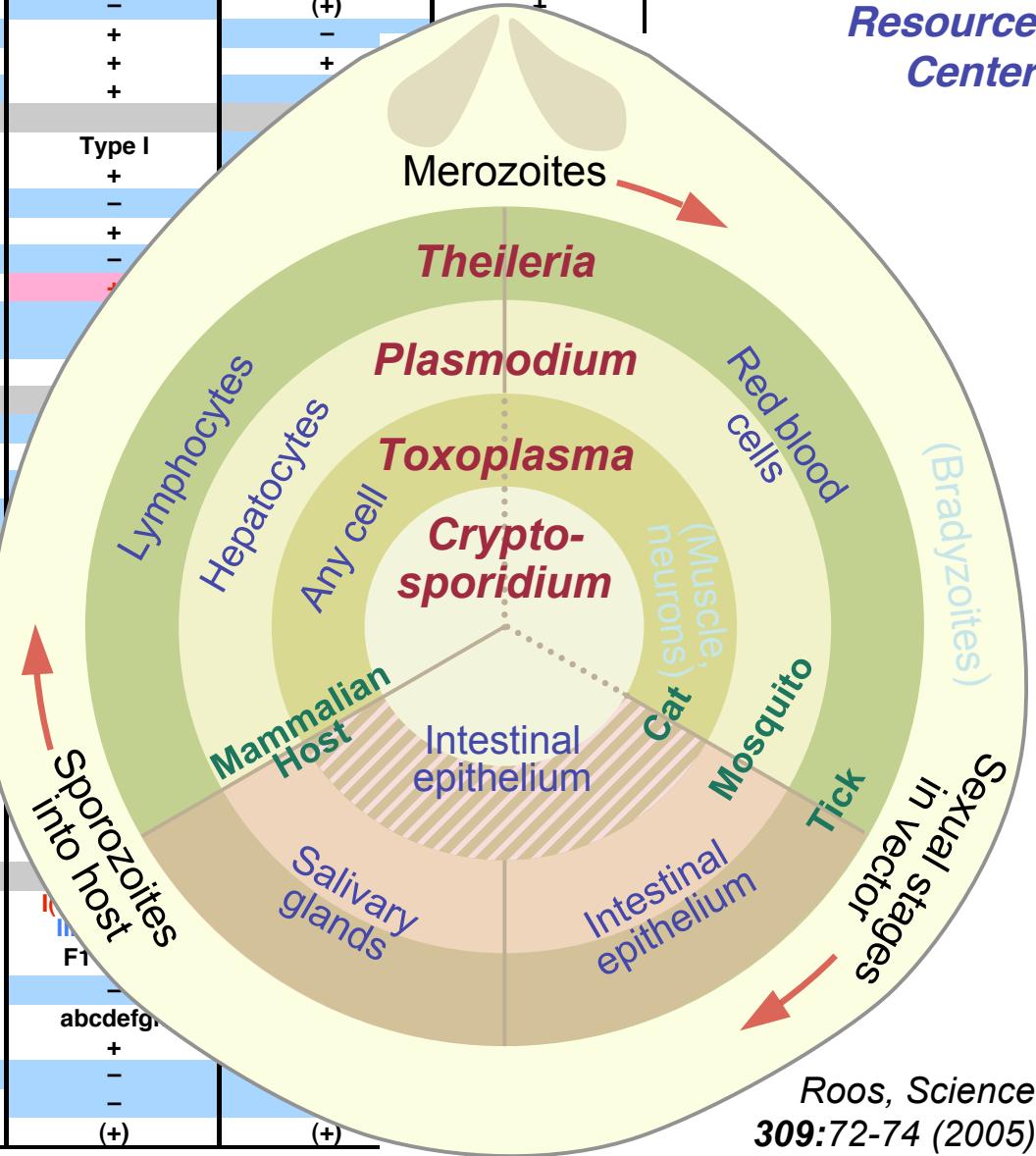


Metabolic Pathway Comparisons

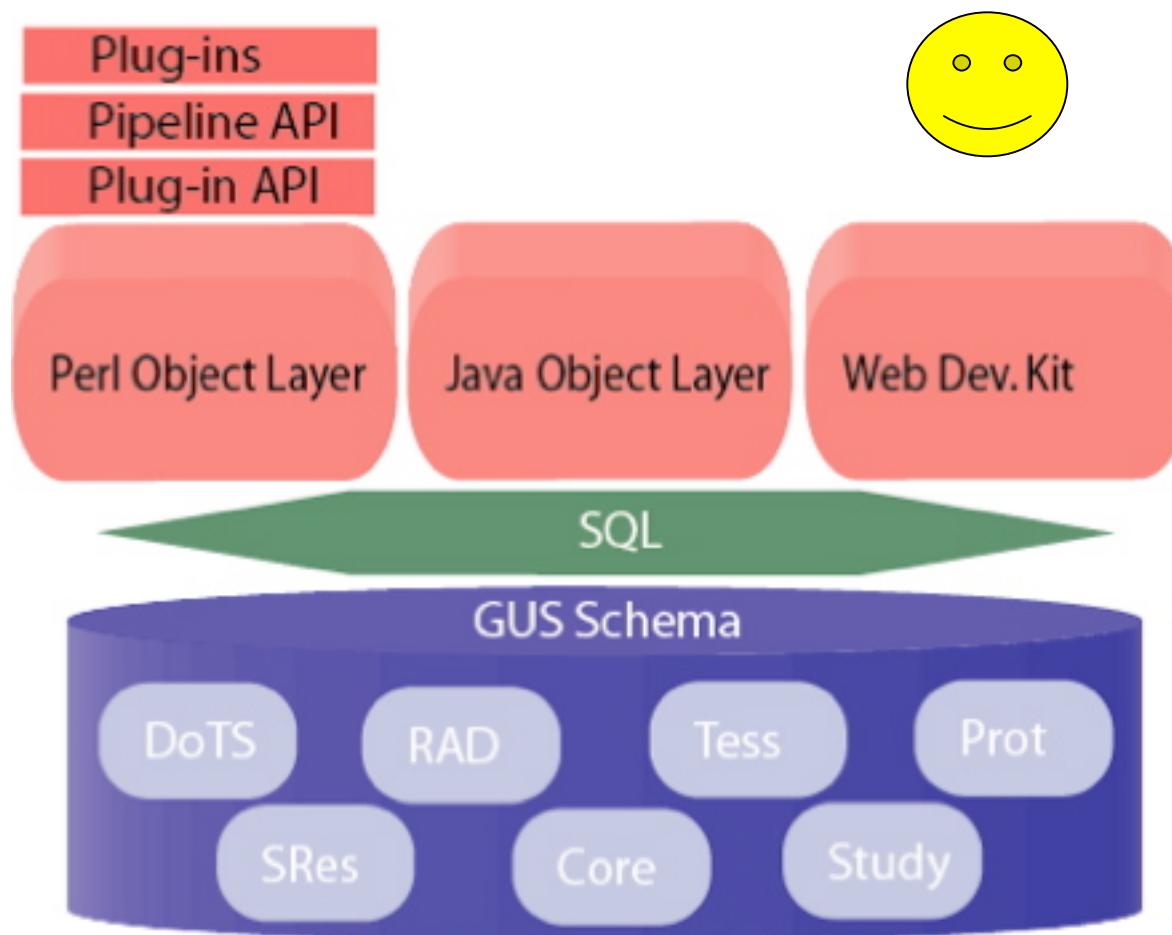
Pathways	Toxoplasma	Plasmodium	Cryptosporidium	Theileria	Human
Carbohydrates					
glycolysis	+	+	+	+	+
gluconeogenesis	+	-	-	-	+
TCA cycle	+	+	-	+	+
PDH complex	+	+	+	-	+
pentose phosphate pathway	+	+	-	(+)	+
methyl-glyoxal detoxification	+	+	-	(+)	-
polysaccharide metabolism	+	-	+	-	-
N-glycosylation	+	+	+	+	+
O-glycosylation	+	-	+	-	-
Lipids					
FA biosynthesis	Type I & II	Type II	Type I		
elongation	+	+	+		
isoprenoid biosynthesis	DoxP	DoxP	-		
farnesylation	+	+	+		
sterol biosynthesis	-	-	-		
polyketide synthesis	+	-	-		
beta oxidation	+	-	-		
propionate metabolism	Me-citrate	-	-		
glycerolipid metabolism	+	+	-		
Nucleic acids					
purine synthesis	-	-	-		
purine salvage	+	+	-		
pyrimidine biosynthesis	+	+	-		
pyrimidine salvage	+	-	-		
Amino acids					
biosynthesis	ACDEGKNPQSY	DEGNQ ACFIHKLMRSTV WY			
essential AAs	FHILMRTVW IVL				
degradation		-			
Cofactors					
lipoate	+	+			
folate	+	+			
pyridoxine	+	+			
pantothenate	+	-			
riboflavin, nicotinate, biotin	-	-			
cofactor interconversion	+	+			
Other					
oxidative phosphorylation complex	I(typeII),II,Ub, III,IV F1 - αβγδε F0 - abcdeg/OSCP abcdefgh	I(typeII),II,Ub, III,IV F1 - αβγδε F0 - abcdeg/OSCP abcdefgh	I F1 - abcdefg		
mitochondrial ATP synthase					
vacuolar ATPase	-	+	+	-	
polyamine biosynthesis	-	-	-	-	
urea cycle	(+)	(+)	-	(+)	(+)
heme biosynthesis	+	(+)	-	-	
redox metabolism					



What's New Highlights

- Infrastructure and features
 - New Architecture continues to improve.
 - User registration and persistent history
 - Count of items in history
 - Reorganized query presentation
 - Tutorials
- Key New Data
 - Proteomics (C, T soon)
 - Gene expression (T, P)
 - Polymorphism (P, T)
- ApiDB
 - Many additional queries
 - Identify orthologs between the apicomplexans
 - Cyc tools for all component databases
 - Moving to web services for federation

Architecture



ApiDB Personnel

- UGA
 - Jessica Kissinger
 - John Miller
 - Eileen Kraemer
 - Mark Heiges
 - Cristina Aurrecoechea
 - Cary Pennington
 - Haiming Wang
 - Kathy Couch
 - Shanshan Ding
 - Alan Gingle
 - Pablo Mendes
 - Kelly Storm
 - Rui Wang
 - Zhiming Wang
 - Yunzhou Wu
- Upenn
 - David Roos
 - Chris Stoeckert
 - Brian Brunk
 - Steve Fischer
 - Bindu Gajria
 - Debbie Pinney
 - John Iodice
 - Jennifer Dommer
 - Praveen Chakravarti
 - Jerric Gao
 - John Brestelli
 - Jonathan Schug
 - Greg Grant
 - Trish Whetzel

My
Queries:
5

ApiDB: A Bioinformatics Resource Center for Biodefense and Emerging/Re-emerging Infectious Diseases.
It comprises four member Websites: [ApiDB.org](#), [CryptoDB.org](#), [PlasmoDB.org](#) and [ToxoDB.org](#).
ApiDB.org is the portal that offers Gene, Genome, EST & ORF queries spanning all component databases.

As part of our ongoing education efforts we are proud to announce the second of four, annual, apicomplexan database workshops, next June. Please click here for further information and to register. The registration deadline is January 19, 2007.

[Home](#) | **Queries and Tools** | [Query History](#) | [Data Sources](#) | [Downloads](#) | [News](#) | [Help](#)

ApiDB.org Release 2.1

- ▶ New login system to keep all your queries between sessions
- ▶ Ortholog relationships spanning all supported organisms
- ▶ New support page for you to send us feedback
- ▶ More ApiDB.org News

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- ▶ Events with ApiDB Presence
- ▶ ApiDB Workshops
- ▶ ApiDB Publications

Community Resources

- ▶ BRC Central
- ▶ OrthoMCL

Tools

BLAST: BLAST search of all available apicomplexan sequences

This search returns a NCBI-like BLAST report. This report is more taxonomically extensive than the one you can obtain under "Queries" (see below), but will not be included in your "Query History".

[>go!](#)

KEGG Maps: View "painting" of KEGG metabolic pathway maps with apicomplexan enzymes

[>go!](#)

Queries

The BLAST queries below contain only Crypto, Plasmo and Toxo species, but results will be saved in your "Query History" and can be combined with other queries.

Identify Genes Based On:

Gene ID:

(Examples: cgd1_1090, PFI0735c, 83.m00004. You can use a wildcard *)

Keyword Text (search product name)

Species

Orthologs and Paralogs

Orthology Profile

Type (e.g. rRNA, tRNA)

EC Number

GO Term

InterPro/Pfam Domain

Protein Motif

Signal Peptide

Transmembrane Domain

Molecular Weight

BLAST Similarity

Chromosomal Location

Exon/Intron Structure

[>go!](#)

**Identify Genes Based On:****Genomic Position**

- Chromosomal Location A C P T
- Proximity to Centromeres P
- Proximity to Telomeres P
- Non-nuclear Genomes P

Gene Attributes

- Type (e.g. rRNA, tRNA) A C P T
- Exon/Intron Structure A C P T

Population Biology

- SNPs P T
- Microsatellites

Transcript Expression

- EST Evidence C P T
- SAGE Tag Evidence
- Microarray Evidence P

Similarity/Pattern

- Protein Motif A C P T
- Interpro/Pfam Domain A C P T
- BLAST similarity A C P T

Protein Expression

- Mass Spec. Evidence C P

Predicted Proteins

- Molecular Weight A C P T
- Isoelectric Point P T
- Secondary Structure P
- Crystal Structure P
- Predicted 3D Structure P

Putative Function

- GO Term A C P T
- EC Number A C P T
- Metabolic Pathway C P T
- Y2H Interaction P
- Predicted Interaction P

Cellular Location

- Signal Peptide A C P T
- Transmembrane Domain A C P T
- Organellar Compartment P
- Exported to Host P

Evolution

- Orthologs/Paralogs A P
- Orthology Profile A C P T
- Homology Profile P

Other Attributes

- Keyword A C P T
- ID A C P T
- Species A C P
- Available Reagents P

Identify Genomic Sequences Based On:

- BLAST Similarity A C P T
- DNA Sequence Motif
- ID A C P T
- Species A P

Identify ESTs Based On:

- Chromosomal Location P T
- Extent of Gene Overlap C P T
- BLAST Similarity A C P T
- EST Sequence Motif
- Library C P T
- Species

Identify ORFs Based On:

- Chromosomal Location P T
- BLAST Similarity A C P T
- ORF Sequence Motif A C
- Mass Spec. Evidence C
- Species

Identify SNPs Based On:

- Chromosomal Location P T
- Gene ID P T
- AlleleFrequency P

As part of our
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- Ortholog results supported organisms
- New support us feedback
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- ...

PlasmoDB : The Plasmodium genome resource

PlasmoDB

The Plasmodium Genome Resource

Welcome to PlasmoDB! PlasmoDB.org hosts genomic, proteomic and accessory data for different species of the parasitic eukaryote Plasmodium, the causative agent of the disease Malaria. Publications exploiting PlasmoDB should provide appropriate acknowledgement to the database developers and those scientists who have made their data available on this site. PlasmoDB is part of an NIH/NIAID funded Bioinformatics Resource Center to provide Apicomplexan Database Resources.

Why the new look and feel? PlasmoDB 5.1 employs a new architecture designed to accommodate new data types and facilitate frequent updates to the database. For further details click [here](#). Features not yet available in PlasmoDB 5.1 may still be accessed via [PlasmoDB 4.4](#), and the results of PlasmoDB 4.4 queries may be exported to PlasmoDB 5.1 (see [PlasmoDB 4.4 Query History](#)).

Related Sites:

- [ApIDB](#)
- [ToxoDB](#)
- [CryptoDB](#)
- [OrthoMCL-DB](#)
- [Recent Plasmodium publications](#)

News

- 16 August 2006 PlasmoDB 5.1 is released
- 25 May 2006 PlasmoDB 5.0 is fully released (PlasmoDB 4.4 still available)
- 04 April 2006 P. berghei and P. chabaudi genomes added
- 04 April 2006 PlasmoMAP data included
- All PlasmoDB News

[PlasmoDB Events](#) | [Release Notes](#)

Quick Tools [[Genome browser](#) | [BLAST Genes](#) | [BLAST Genome](#) | [Sequence Retrieval](#)]

Search Genes

PlasmoDB Gene ID [go!](#)

Text (search product name, notes, etc.) [go!](#)

Gene Type [go!](#)

Search Genomic Sequences

Genomic Sequence ID [go!](#)

All available queries:

Search genes [go!](#)

Search genomic sequences [go!](#)

Find ESTs by [go!](#)

Find ORFs by [go!](#)

Find SNPs by [go!](#)

[PlasmoDB 4.4 queries/tools not yet in 5.1 >>](#)

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Featured data source
Transcriptome: HB3 erythrocytic series from the DeRisi lab

See all data sources

PlasmoCD

Access the latest PlasmoCD

PlasmoDB.org is a member of  [ApiDB.org](#)

For help, please visit the PlasmoDB  [Support page](#)

PF11_0344

Apical membrane antigen 1 precursor, AMA1

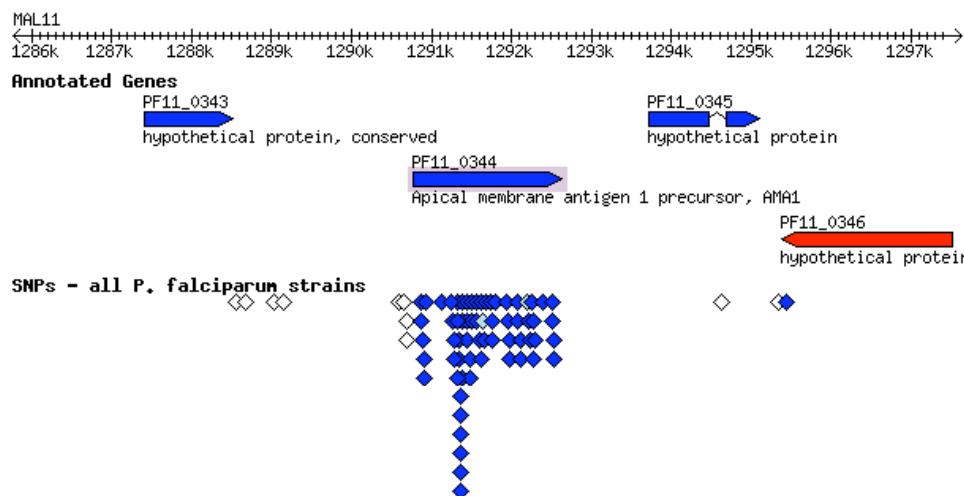
P. falciparum 3D7 protein coding gene on [MAL11](#) from 1290767 to 1292635 (1868 bp)

Release 5.2

[Annotation](#) ▾ [Protein](#) ▾ [Expression](#) ▾ [Sequence](#) ▾ [PF11_0344 in PlasmoDB 4.4](#) ▾

Genomic Context [Hide](#)

[Data Sources]



[View this sequence in the genome browser](#)
(use right click or ctrl-click to open in a new window)

SNPs Summary [Hide](#)

[Data Sources]

Strains	CDS SNP Density	Non-synonymous	Synonymous	Nonsense	Non-coding	Total
3D7 vs 7G8	17.66	31	2	0	0	33
3D7 vs GHANA1	16.59	30	1	0	0	31
GHANA1 vs HB3	16.05	30	0	0	0	30
3D7 vs HB3	15.52	28	1	0	0	29
7G8 vs D10	14.98	27	1	0	0	28
D10 vs HB3	14.98	28	0	0	0	28
3D7 vs Dd2	14.98	27	1	0	0	28
Dd2 vs HB3	14.45	27	0	0	0	27



PF11_0344

Apical membrane antigen 1 precursor, AMA1

Annotation

[back to top](#)

Paralogs and Plasmodium Orthologs [Hide](#)

[\[Data Sources\]](#)[Find PF11_0344 in the OrthoMCL database](#)

Gene	Species	Product
PB000821.01.0	Plasmodium berghei	apical membrane antigen 1 precursor, putative
PC300445.00.0	Plasmodium chabaudi	hypothetical protein
PC301665.00.0	Plasmodium chabaudi	apical membrane antigen 1 precursor, putative
Pv092275	Plasmodium vivax Sal-1	apical merozoite antigen 1
PY01581	Plasmodium yoelii yoelii str. 17XNL	apical membrane antigen-1

EC Number *none*

[\[Data Sources\]](#)

GO Terms [Hide](#)

[\[Data Sources\]](#)

Is Not	Ontology	GO ID	GO Term Name	Source	Evidence Code
	Biological Process	GO:0009405	pathogenesis	Interpro	IEA
	Biological Process	GO:0030260	entry into host cell	Annotation Center	TAS
	Cellular Component	GO:0016020	membrane	Interpro	IEA
	Cellular Component	GO:0016020	membrane	Annotation Center	IEA
	Cellular Component	GO:0020007	apical complex	Annotation Center	TAS

Aliases [Hide](#)

[\[Data Sources\]](#)

Alias
1399.t00180

Notes [Show](#)

[\[Data Sources\]](#)

Publications [View](#)

[\[Data Sources\]](#)

Metabolic Pathways [Show](#)

[\[Data Sources\]](#)

PlasmoCyc [View](#)

[\[Data Sources\]](#)

MR4 Reagents [Show](#)

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Transcriptome: Human erythrocytic series DeRisi lab See all data sources

PlasmoC Access the PlasmoC

PF11_0344

Apical membrane antigen 1 precursor, AMA1

A Protein

[back to top](#)

F Protein Features [Hide](#)

[Data Sources]

PF11_0344

InterPro Domains

SSF57262 SSF57716
0023905 Leech antihemostatic proteins 0022925 Glucocorticoid receptor-like (DNA-binding domain)
PF02430
AMA-1 Apical membrane antigen 1
PR01361
MEROZOITESA Apical membrane antigen 1 signature
SSF82910
0020153 Apical membrane antigen 1

E Signal Peptide

G Transmembrane Domains

H Predicted Protein Export Domains

Kyte-Doolittle hydropathy plot

Secondary Structure



helix: -- strand: --

I Low Complexity Regions

J BLASTP Hits

K Y2H Interactions

none

[Data Sources]

PlasmoDB

Home Data Sources My Query History (no query) About PlasmoDB Coming soon

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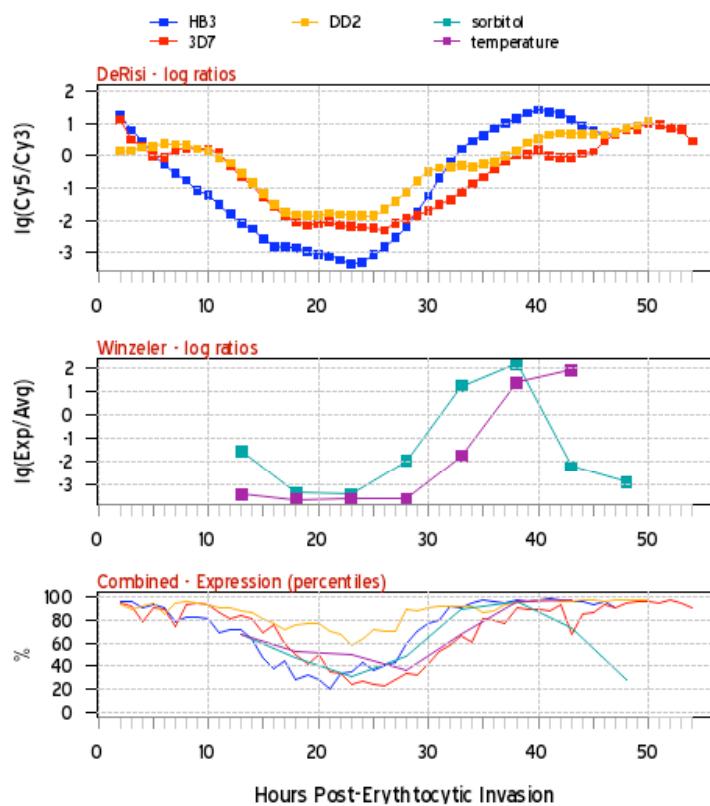
Did you know? Read all the 'Did you know?'s' Featured data Transcriptome: Human erythrocytic series DeRisi lab See all data sources

PlasmoCDB Access the latest PlasmoCDB

PF11_0344

Apical membrane antigen 1 precursor, AMA1

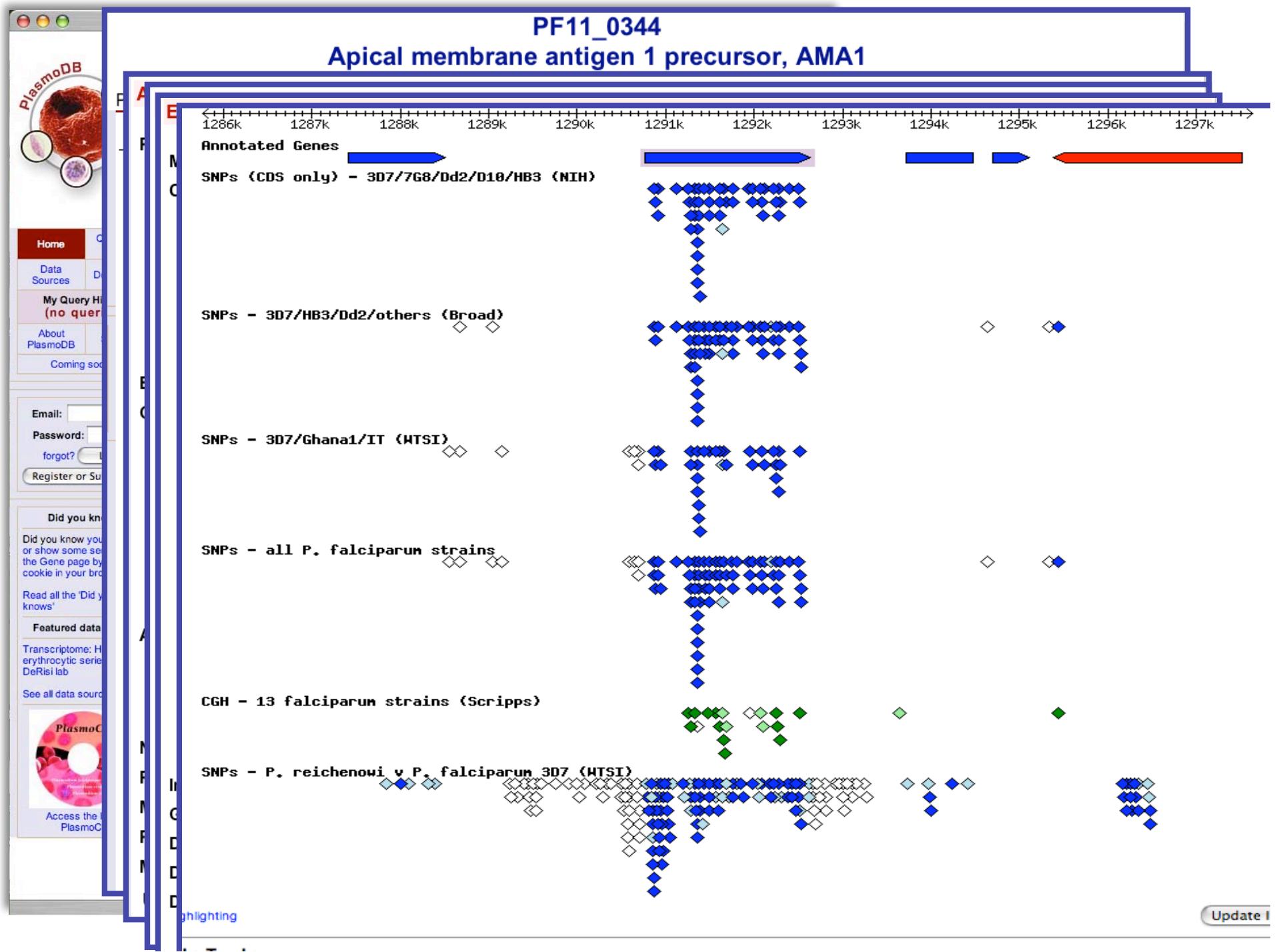
Expression

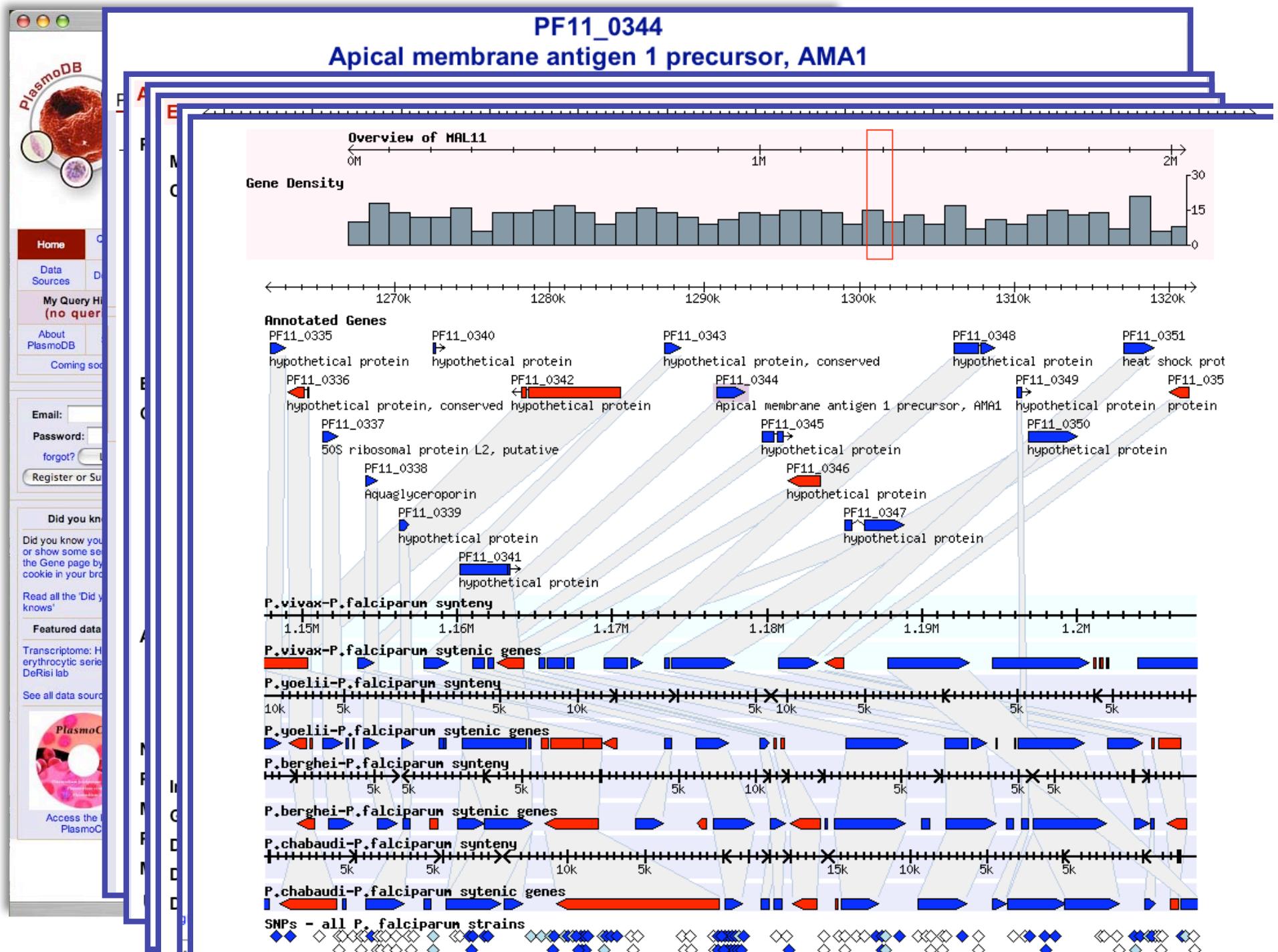
[back to top](#)[Mapped Array Elements](#) [Show](#)[\[Data Sources\]](#)[Overlay of Intraerythrocytic Expression Profiles](#) [Hide](#)[\[Data Sources\]](#)

Studies by the [DeRisi Lab](#) of *P. falciparum* strains HB3, 3D7, and Dd2 used glass slide arrays.

Studies by the [Winzeler Lab](#) of Sorbitol- and Temperature-synchronized parasites (of the same three strains) used Affymetrix oligonucleotide arrays.

[More on mapping time points between time courses](#)[Intraerythrocytic 3D7 \(photolithographic oligo array\)](#) [Show](#)[\[Data Sources\]](#)[Gametocyte 3D7/NF54 \(photolithographic oligo array\)](#) [Show](#)[\[Data Sources\]](#)[Developmental series 3D7 \(glass slide oligo array\)](#) [Show](#)[\[Data Sources\]](#)[Developmental series Dd2 \(glass slide oligo array\)](#) [Show](#)[\[Data Sources\]](#)[Developmental series HB3 \(glass slide oligo array\)](#) [Show](#)[\[Data Sources\]](#)





PlasmoDB : The Plasmodium genome resource

PlasmoDB

The Plasmodium Genome Resource

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Home **Queries & Tools** (highlighted with a red oval)

Related Sites:

- ApIDB
- ToxoDB
- CryptoDB
- OrthoMCL-DB
- Recent *Plasmodium* publications

News

- 15 November 2006 PlasmoDB 5.2 is released
- 16 August 2006 PlasmoDB 5.1 is released
- 25 May 2006 PlasmoDB 5.0 is fully released (PlasmoDB 4.4 still available)
- 04 April 2006 *P. berghei* and *P. chabaudi* genomes added
- All PlasmoDB News

[PlasmoDB Events](#) | [Release Notes](#)

Quick Tools [[Genome browser](#) | [BLAST Genes](#) | [BLAST Genome](#) | [Sequence Retrieval](#)]

Search Genes

PlasmoDB Gene ID: [go!](#)
 Keyword (search product name, notes, etc.): [go!](#)
 Gene Type: [go!](#)

Search Genomic Sequences

Genomic Sequence ID: [go!](#)

All available queries:

Search genes	<input type="button" value="All Categories"/>	<input type="button" value="Chromosomal Location"/>	go!
Search genomic sequences		<input type="button" value="Genomic Sequence ID"/>	go!
Find ESTs by		<input type="button" value="Genomic Location"/>	go!
Find ORFs by		<input type="button" value="Genomic Location"/>	go!
Find SNPs by		<input type="button" value="Gene ID"/>	go!

[PlasmoDB 4.4 queries/tools not yet in 5.1 >>](#)

Surface antigens

Vaccine
Target
Identifi-
cation

PlasmoDB : Queries & Tools

PlasmoDB Queries and Tools

Release 5.2



Queries

Availability: A = ApiDB C = CryptoDB P = PlasmoDB T = ToxoDB

Identify Genes Based On:

Genomic Position	Gene Attributes	Population Biology
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chromosomal Location A C P T Proximity to Centromeres P Proximity to Telomeres P Non-nuclear Genomes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Type (e.g. rRNA, tRNA) A C P T Exon/Intron Structure A C P T 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> SNPs P T Microsatellites

Transcript Expression

- EST Evidence C P T
- SAGE Tag Evidence
- Microarray Evidence P

Similarity/Pattern

- Protein Motif A C P T
- Interpro/Pfam Domain A C P T
- BLAST similarity A C P T

Protein Expression

- Mass Spec. Evidence C P

Predicted Proteins

- Molecular Weight A C P T
- Isoelectric Point P T
- Secondary Structure P
- Crystal Structure P
- Predicted 3D Structure P

Putative Function

- GO Term A C P T
- EC Number A C P T
- Metabolic Pathway C P T
- Y2H Interaction P
- Predicted Interaction P

Cellular Location

- Signal Peptide A C P T
- Transmembrane Domain A C P T
- Organellar Compartment P
- Exported to Host P

Evolution

- Orthologs/Paralogs A P
- Orthology Profile A C P T
- Homology Profile P

Other Attributes

- Keyword A C P T
- ID A C P T
- Species A C P
- Available Reagents P

Identify Genomic Sequences Based On:

- BLAST Similarity A C P T
- DNA Sequence Motif

Identify ESTs Based On:

- Chromosomal Location P T
- Extent of Gene Overlap C P T
- BLAST Similarity A C P T
- EST Sequence Motif
- Library C P T
- Species

Surface antigens

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Target
Identifi-
cation

PlasmoDB : Queries & Tools

PlasmoDB Queries and Tools

Identify Genes based on Predicted Signal Peptide

Release 5.2

Plasmodium species

Plasmodium falciparum
 Plasmodium vivax
 Plasmodium yoelii
 Plasmodium berghei
 Plasmodium chabaudi

[select all](#) [clear all](#)

[Get Answer](#)

[help](#)

Query description: Find genes that are predicted to encode a signal peptide.

The predictions are made with the [SignalP](#) program.

• Predicted 3D Structure [P](#) • Predicted Interaction [IP](#)

Identify Genes based on Transmembrane Domain Count

Release 5.2

Minimum Number of Transmembrane Domains

[help](#)

Plasmodium species

Plasmodium falciparum
 Plasmodium vivax
 Plasmodium yoelii
 Plasmodium berghei
 Plasmodium chabaudi

[select all](#) [clear all](#)

[Get Answer](#)

[help](#)

Query description: Find genes with at least a given number of transmembrane domains.

Transmembrane domains were predicted using TMHMM2.

**Vaccine
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Surface antigens

PlasmoDB : Queries & Tools

PlasmoDB Queries and Tools

Identify Genes based on Predicted Signal Peptide

Gene Results

Release 5.2

Query: SP+ & 1+TM [Rename](#)

Details: [Hide](#)

INTERSECT

Predicted Signal Peptide
Plasmodium species = *Plasmodium falciparum*

Transmembrane Domain Count
Minimum Number of = 1
Transmembrane Domains
Plasmodium species = *Plasmodium falciparum*

Results: 537 (showing 1 to 20)

[Download](#) | [Combine with other results](#) | [Orthologs](#)

First [1](#) [2](#) [3](#) [4](#) [5](#) [6](#) [7](#) [8](#) [9](#) [10](#) [Next](#) [Last](#) Go to page: [1 ... 27] page size: [GO](#)

Gene	Organism	Product	Number of Transmembrane Domains
MAL13P1.106	P. falciparum 3D7	hypothetical protein	1
MAL13P1.121	P. falciparum 3D7	hypothetical protein	1
MAL13P1.154	P. falciparum 3D7	hypothetical protein	1
MAL13P1.160	P. falciparum 3D7	unknown	1
MAL13P1.161	P. falciparum 3D7	unknown	1
MAL13P1.171	P. falciparum 3D7	transmembrane protein Tmp21 homologue, putative	2
MAL13P1.174	P. falciparum 3D7	MSP7-like protein	1
MAL13P1.186	P. falciparum 3D7	1-deoxy-D-xylulose 5-phosphate synthase	1
MAL13P1.193	P. falciparum 3D7	hypothetical protein	1

**Vaccine
Target
Identifi-
cation**

Surface antigens

Expressed in schizonts

PlasmoDB : Queries & Tools

PlasmoDB Queries and Tools

Release 5.2

Queries

Availability: A = ApiDB C = CryptoDB P = PlasmoDB T = ToxoDB

Identify Genes Based On:

Genomic Position

- Chromosomal Location A C P T
- Proximity to Centromeres P
- Proximity to Telomeres P
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- SNPs P T
- Microsatellites

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- EST Evidence C P T
- SAGE Tag Evidence
- Microarray Evidence P

Similarity/Pattern

- Protein Motif A C P T
- Interpro/Pfam Domain A C P T
- BLAST similarity A C P T

Protein Expression

- Mass Spec. Evidence C P

Predicted Proteins

- Molecular Weight A C P T
- Isoelectric Point P T
- Secondary Structure P
- Crystal Structure P
- Predicted 3D Structure P

Putative Function

- GO Term A C P T
- EC Number A C P T
- Metabolic Pathway C P T
- Y2H Interaction P
- Predicted Interaction P

Cellular Location

- Signal Peptide A C P T
- Transmembrane Domain A C P T
- Organellar Compartment P
- Exported to Host P

Evolution

- Orthologs/Paralogs A P
- Orthology Profile A C P T
- Homology Profile P

Other Attributes

- Keyword A C P T
- ID A C P T
- Species A C P
- Available Reagents P

Identify Genomic Sequences Based On:

- BLAST Similarity A C P T
- DNA Sequence Motif

Identify ESTs Based On:

- Chromosomal Location P T
- Extent of Gene Overlap C P T
- BLAST Similarity A C P T
- EST Sequence Motif
- Library C P T
- Species

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Featured data source
Organellar: *P.falciparum* (NF54) mitochondrial DNA sequence and annotation
See all data sources

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Access the latest PlasmoCD

Vaccine
Target
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cation

PlasmoDB : Queries & Tools

PlasmoDB Queries and Tools

Expressed in schizonts

Identify Genes based on Expression Timing (P.f)

Release 5.2

Microarray time course(s) to query Any of the time courses [help](#)

Query based on Timing of maximal expression [help](#)

Timing of maximal expression 40 hours [help](#)

Maximal expression time plus or minus 8 hours [help](#)

Timing of minimum expression 1 hour [help](#)

Minimum expression time plus or minus 1 hour [help](#)

Induction ratio cut-off ≥ 2 fold induction [help](#)

Maximum percentile cut-off ≥ 80 th percentile [help](#)

Get Answer

Query description: Find genes with peaks or troughs occurring within specified intervals during the intraerythrocytic infection cycle. Five intraerythrocytic time courses may be queried in turn (and results may be combined using the [query history](#)). The five time courses are those provided by the [Winzeler Lab](#) and the [DeRisi Lab](#) -- the first two time courses rely on photolithographic (Affy) arrays and employ sorbitol and temperature synchronizations, while the other three time courses rely on a glass slide array and analyze HB3, 3D7, and Dd2 parasites.

Identify Genomic Sequences Based On:

- BLAST Similarity [A](#) [C](#) [P](#) [T](#)
- ID [A](#) [C](#) [P](#) [T](#)
- DNA Sequence Motif
- Species [A](#) [P](#)

Identify ESTs Based On:

- Chromosomal Location [P](#) [T](#)
- Extent of Gene Overlap [C](#) [P](#) [T](#)
- BLAST Similarity [A](#) [C](#) [P](#) [T](#)
- EST Sequence Motif
- Library [C](#) [P](#) [T](#)
- Species

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Expressed in schizonts

PlasmoDB Queries and Tools

Identify Genes based on Expression Timing (P.f)

Gene Results

Release 5.2

Query: Expression Timing (P.f): Microarray time course(s) to query = Any of the time courses, Query based on = Timing of maximal expression, Timing of maximal expression = 40 hours, Maximal expression time plus or minus = 8 hours, Timing of minimum expression = 1 hour, Minimum expression time plus or minus = 1 hour, Induction ratio cut-off = >= 2 fold induction, Maximum percentile cut-off = >= 80th percentile Rename

Details: Hide

Query : Expression Timing (P.f)
 Microarray time course(s) to query : Any of the time courses
 Query based on : Timing of maximal expression
 Timing of maximal expression : 40 hours
 Maximal expression time plus or minus : 8 hours
 Timing of minimum expression : 1 hour
 Minimum expression time plus or minus : 1 hour
 Induction ratio cut-off : >= 2 fold induction
 Maximum percentile cut-off : >= 80th percentile

Results: 1120 (showing 1 to 20)

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Gene	Organism	Product	Expression Levels
MAL13P1.102	P. falciparum 3D7	hypothetical protein	
MAL13P1.114	P. falciparum 3D7	hypothetical protein	

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PlasmoDB : Queries & Tools

PlasmoDB Queries and Tools

Pf & Pv, not mammals

Identify Genes based on Orthology Phylogenetic Profile

Release 5.2

Orthology Phylogenetic Profile

Query description: Find genes that have a specified orthology-based phylogenetic profile. The phylogenetic profile of a gene is a series of 65 "present" or "absent" calls, reflecting the presence or absence of a putative ortholog in 65 genomes.

An [OrthoMCL](#) analysis of the proteins of 65 species, including Plasmodia, placed each protein in an ortholog group. From a *Plasmodium* gene perspective, the other species that are included in that gene's ortholog group can be thought of as a phylogenetic profile.

Use this query to define a pattern across those ortholog groups, and find genes that match that pattern. The pattern is a specification, for each species, of "include", "exclude", or "don't care." Click on the radio button next to a species to toggle through the three states. (A means "include", an means "exclude" and means "don't care".)

For example, to find genes that are present in Apicomplexa but not in humans, click on Apicomplexa until you see a and click on *Homo sapiens* until you see an .

Note that this query can take some time because of the large number of combinations of possible presence/absence calls (2^{65} possible combinations, of which 2487 are associated with a total of 30739 genes).

Show results from species:

Plasmodium falciparum 

[Get Answer](#)

* All Organisms

• Archaea

- *Halobacterium sp. NRC-1* (hal)
- *Methanococcus jannaschii* DSSM 2661 (mja)
- *Sulfolobus solfataricus* P2 (sso)
- *Nanoarchaeum equitans* Kin4-M (neq)

• Bacteria

• Proteobacteria

- *Wolinella succinogenes* DSM 1740 (wsu)
- *Geobacter sulfurreducens* PCA (gsu)
- *Agrobacterium tumefaciens* C58 Uwash (atu)
- *Ralstonia solanacearum* GMI1000 (ras)

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PlasmoDB Queries and Tools

Pf & Pv, not mammals

Identify Genes based on Orthology Phylogenetic Profile

Release 5.2

Orthology Phylogenetic Profile

* Eukaryota

◦ Plants/Algae

- *Cyanodioschyzon merolae* 10D (cme)
- *Thalassiosira pseudonana* (tps)
- *Arabidopsis thaliana* (ath)
- *Oryza sativa* (osa)

* Alveolates

* Apicomplexa

* Coccidia

- *Toxoplasma gondii* (tgo)
- *Cryptosporidium parvum Iowa (Type2)* (cpa)
- *Cryptosporidium hominis TU502 (Type 1)* (cho)

* Haemosporida

- ✓ *Plasmodium falciparum* 3D7 (pfa)
- ✓ *Plasmodium vivax* (pvi)
- *Plasmodium yoelii* 17XNL (pyo)
- *Plasmodium berghei* (pbe)
- *Plasmodium chabaudi* (pch)
- *Plasmodium knowlesi* (pkn)

◦ Other Apicomplexa

- *Theileria parva* (the)

* Fungi

- *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* S288C (sce)
- *Schizosaccharomyces pombe* (spo)
- *Yarrowia lipolytica* CLIB99 (yli)
- *Kluyveromyces lactis* CLIB210 (kla)

* Metazoa

◦ Arthropoda

- *Drosophila melanogaster* (dme)
- *Anopheles gambiae* PEST (aga)

* Deuterostomia

* Bony Fish

- *Fugu rubripes* (fru)
- *Tetraodon nigroviridis* (tni)
- *Danio rerio* (dre)

* Tetrapoda

* Mammals

* Primates

- ✗ *Homo sapiens* (hsa)

* Other Mammals

- ✗ *Mus musculus* (mmu)
- ✗ *Rattus norvegicus* (rno)

* Other Tetrapoda

- *Gallus gallus* (gga)

* Other Deuterostomia

- *Ciona intestinalis* (cin)

* Other Metazoa

- *Caenorhabditis elegans* (cel)
- *Caenorhabditis briggsae* (cbr)

* Other Eukaryota

- *Entamoeba histolytica* (ehi)
- *Dictyostelium discoideum* (ddi)

Vaccine
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Pf & Pv, not mammals

PlasmoDB Queries and Tools

Identify Genes based on Orthology Phylogenetic Profile

Gene Results

Release 5.2

Query: Orthology Phylogenetic Profile: Profile Pattern = %hsa:N%mmu:N%pfa:Y%pvi:Y%rno:N%, Included Species = pfa, pvi, Excluded Species = Mammals, phyletic_indent_map = Archaea, phyletic_term_map = rno, Plasmodium species = Plasmodium falciparum Rename

Details: [Hide](#)

Query : Orthology Phylogenetic Profile
 Included Species : pfa, pvi
 Excluded Species : Mammals
 Plasmodium species : Plasmodium falciparum

Results: 2812 (showing 1 to 20)

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Gene	Product
MAL13P1.100	hypothetical protein
MAL13P1.102	hypothetical protein
MAL13P1.103	hypothetical protein
MAL13P1.107	hypothetical protein
MAL13P1.11	hypothetical protein
MAL13P1.111	hypothetical protein
MAL13P1.112	hypothetical protein,conserved
MAL13P1.113	hypothetical protein
MAL13P1.114	hypothetical protein
MAL13P1.115	hypothetical protein, conserved
MAL13P1.116	hypothetical protein

**Vaccine
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Diversifying selection

PlasmoDB Queries and Tools

Identify Genes based on Snp Characteristics

Release 5.2

Reference Pf-3D7 help Comparator Pf-GHANA1 help SNP Class Non-Synonymous help Number of SNPs of above class >= 5 help Number of SNPs of above class <= 1000 help Non-synonymous / synonymous SNP ratio >= 0 help Non-synonymous / synonymous SNP ratio <= 100 help SNPs per KB (CDS) >= 0 help Sort by All SNPs help Sort direction Descending help <input type="button" value="Get Answer"/>
--

Query description: Search for *P. falciparum* genes by SNP density, the number of SNPs of different classes, ratio of non-synonymous to synonymous, etc. Note that if you don't care about one of the parameters, don't change the defaults on that parameter and you will get all genes irrespective of that parameter. For example, running this query to compare 3D7 and Dd2 using default parameters returns 2577 genes. Among the top 20 on the list are CLAG, AMA1, chloroquine resistance marker and multiple PfEMP1 and SURFIN genes.

Note: Due to the extreme codon bias in the falciparum genome, the ratio of non-synonymous to synonymous snps per gene is much higher than expected so this should be considered when creating queries. We are intending to calculate more reliable normalized Dn/Ds or Ka/Ks ratios in subsequent releases of PlasmoDB.

SNP data was provided by Broad, NIH and WTSI.

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Diversifying selection



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PlasmoDB Queries and Tools

Identify Genes based on Snp Characteristics

Gene Results

Release 5.2

Query: Snp Characteristics: Reference = Pf-3D7, Comparator = Pf-GHANA1, SNP Class = Non-Synonymous, Number of SNPs of above class ≥ 5 , Number of SNPs of above class $= 0$, Non-synonymous / synonymous SNP ratio $= 0$, Sort by = All SNPs, Sort direction = Descending Rename

Details: [Hide](#)

Query : Snp Characteristics

Reference : Pf-3D7

Comparator : Pf-GHANA1

SNP Class : Non-Synonymous

Number of SNPs of above class ≥ 5

Number of SNPs of above class ≤ 1000

Non-synonymous / synonymous SNP ratio ≥ 0

Non-synonymous / synonymous SNP ratio ≤ 100

SNPs per KB (CDS) ≥ 0

Sort by : All SNPs

Sort direction : Descending

Results: 391 (showing 1 to 20) 25

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Gene	Product	CDS length	SNPs per Kb (CDS)	Non-synonymous / synonymous SNP ratio	Non-synonymous SNPs	Synonymous SNPs	Nonsense SNPs	Non-coding SNPs
PFL0030c	erythrocyte membrane protein 1 (PfEMP1)	9171	67.17	3.19	469	147	5	0
PFE1640w	erythrocyte membrane protein 1 (PfEMP1), truncated	9495	22.12	3.04	158	52	2	0
PF10_0374	gene 11-1 protein precursor	31770	5.41	1.07	89	83	1	1

Vaccine Target Identification

Integrating queries

PlasmoDB : The Plasmodium genome resource

PlasmoDB Release 5.2

My Query History

Release 5.2

Gene query history

ID	Query	Size
7	Rename (1 or 2) and 4 and 5 and 6	32 orthologs view download revise delete
6	Rename Pfa & Pvi not mammals	2812 orthologs view download revise delete
5	Rename max in Schizonts (40+/- 8 hr, 2x induced, >80%)	1120 orthologs view download revise delete
3	Rename SP+ & 1+TM	537 orthologs view download revise delete
4	Rename 3D7 vs Ghana1, >5 NS SNPs	391 orthologs view download revise delete
2	Rename TM	1711 orthologs view download revise delete
1	Rename SP	835 orthologs view download revise delete

Combine results: (1 or 2) and 4 and 5 and 6 [eg: 1 or ((4 and 3) not 2)]

Be careful: This will delete all your queries on PlasmoDB.

Understanding AND, OR and NOT:

1 and 2 Genes that 1 and 2 have in common. You can also use "1 intersect 2".
1 or 2 Genes present in 1 or 2, or both. You can also use "1 union 2".
1 not 2 Genes in 1 but not in 2. You can also use "1 minus 2".

* If you want to delete a query, you must first delete all other boolean queries that uses this one as a component.

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PlasmoDB : Queries & Tools

PlasmoDB Queries and Tools

My Query History

Create and download a report

Release 5.2

Generate a tab delimited report of your query result. Select columns to include in the report. Optionally include a first line with column names

Combined Answer: 1 and 2 and 3 and 4

Columns:

- Default (same as in result), or...
- Gene ID
- Product
- End Location
- Strand
- Number of Transmembrane Domains
- External DB Name
- Predicted Protein Sequence
- Predicted RNA/mRNA Sequence (introns spliced out)
- Anticodon
- Isoelectric Point
- Max Molecular Wt
- Aromaticity
- Gene Type
- Start Location
- Length
- Genomic Sequence ID
- Organism
- External DB Version
- Molecular Weight
- Coding Sequence
- Number of Exons
- Min Molecular Wt
- Hydropathicity Gravy Score

Column names: include exclude

Vaccine
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PlasmoDB : Queries & Tools

PlasmoDB Queries and Tools

My Query History

Create and download a report

Generate a tab delimited report of
with column names

Combined Answer: 1 and 2 and 3

Columns: Default (same as above) Gene ID Product End Location Strand Number of Transcripts External DB Name Predicted Protein Predicted RNA Anticodon Isoelectric Point Max Molecular Weight Aromaticity

Column names: include exclude

Get Report

#Gene ID	Product
MAL13P1.114	hypothetical protein
MAL13P1.380	chloroquine resistance marker protein, putative
MAL13P1.39	hypothetical protein
MAL7P1.17	hypothetical protein
MAL7P1.176	erythrocyte binding antigen
MAL8P1.144	hypothetical protein
PF07_0061	hypothetical protein
PF10_0045	hypothetical protein
PF10_0082	hypothetical protein
PF10_0177	erythrocyte membrane-associated antigen
PF10_0189	hypothetical protein
PF10_0211	hypothetical protein
PF11_0344	Apical membrane antigen 1 precursor, AMA1
PF14_0363	metacaspase-like protein
PF14_0495	hypothetical protein
PF14_0690	histone deactylase, putative
PFA0215w	hypothetical protein
PFB0190c	hypothetical protein
PFB0935w	cytoadherence linked asexual protein 2
PFC0425w	hypothetical protein
PFC0470w	valine -- tRNA ligase, putative
PFD0105c	SURFIN, surface-associated interspersed gene
PFD0495c	hypothetical protein
PFD1155w	erythrocyte binding antigen, putative
PFE0340c	hypothetical protein, conserved
PFI1180w	hypothetical protein
PFI1475w	merozoite surface protein 1, precursor
PFL0300c	phosphoesterase, putative
PFL0800c	hypothetical protein
PFL1395c	hypothetical protein
PFL1410c	hypothetical protein
PFL2520w	reticulocyte-binding protein, putative

**Vaccine
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Integrating queries

PlasmoDB Queries and Tools

My Query History

Create and download a report

Generate a tab delimited report of
with column names

Combined Answer: 1 and 2 and 3

Columns: Default (same as above) Gene ID Product End Location Strand Number of Transcripts External DB Name Predicted Protein Predicted RNA Anticodon Isoelectric Point Max Molecular Weight Aromaticity

Column names: include exclude

Get Report

#Gene ID	Product
MAL13P1.114	hypothetical protein
MAL13P1.380	chloroquine resistance marker protein, putative
MAL13P1.39	hypothetical protein
MAL7P1.17	hypothetical protein
MAL7P1.176	erythrocyte binding antigen
MAL8P1.144	hypothetical protein
PF07_0061	hypothetical protein
PF10_0045	hypothetical protein
PF10_0082	hypothetical protein
PF10_0177	erythrocyte membrane-associated antigen
PF10_0189	hypothetical protein
PF10_0211	hypothetical protein
PF11_0344	Apical membrane antigen 1 precursor, AMA1
PF14_0363	metacaspase-like protein
PF14_0495	hypothetical protein
PF14_0690	histone deacetylase, putative
PFA0215w	hypothetical protein
PFB0190c	hypothetical protein
PFB0935w	cytoadherence linked asexual protein 2
PFC0425w	hypothetical protein
PFC0470w	valine -- tRNA ligase, putative
PFD0105c	SURFIN, surface-associated interspersed gene
PFD0495c	hypothetical protein
PFD1155w	erythrocyte binding antigen, putative
PFE0340c	hypothetical protein, conserved
PFI1180w	hypothetical protein
PFI1475w	merozoite surface protein 1, precursor
PFL0300c	phosphoesterase, putative
PFL0800c	hypothetical protein
PFL1395c	hypothetical protein
PFL1410c	hypothetical protein
PFL2520w	reticulocyte-binding protein, putative

Vaccine Target Identification